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What Are Termites?



Efficient System from Termites? Symbionts? → SYNERGY?

Sample Preparation:

- Sample Preparation**
Reticulitermesantonensis de Feytaud (Lower termite), Oleron Island, France
 Laboratory cultured 27°C, 70% Humidity
 Adult workers collected, Total gut extracted (Fore-Mid-Hindgut) : Gut volume < 1 µL !!
 Pool of 1-10 guts, Piston pellet, MeOH/H₂O/CHCl₃ extraction, Evaporation to dryness
 Methoximation/silylation (60°C – 1h). Derivatization (MSTFA + 1% TMCS) (30°C – 2h)

Analytical Approach: GC×GC-TOFMS

- DANI Master TOF GCxGC MLP v 01.20.59 (ZX1-LN₂ cooled loop Modulation, ZOEX)
- P_M 4s-6s ; 100 scans/s ; 35-600 m/z
- Reverse columns set :
 ¹D SLB IL-61 30 m x 0.25 mm 0.20 μm
 ²D Rtx-1 1 m x 0.10 mm 0.10 μm

Application : Diet Influence

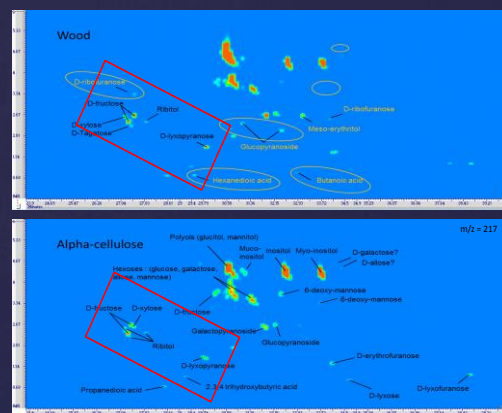
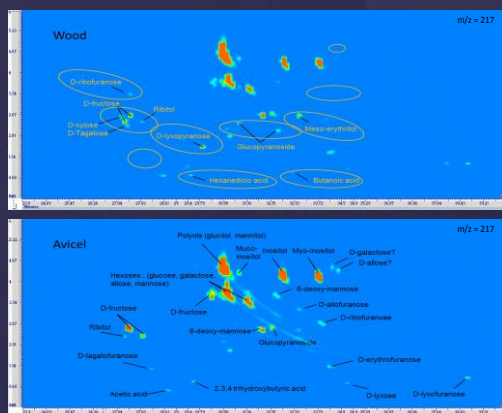
Wood



Cellulose Powder



Avicel[®], alpha-cellulose
4 months diet



- Wood = lignine + hemicellulose + cellulose

\downarrow
 $[\text{Phenols}]_n$

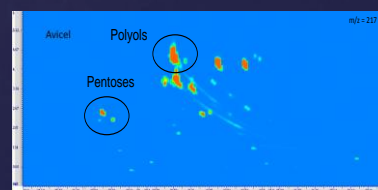
\downarrow
 $[\text{Hexoses} + \text{pentoses}]_n$

\downarrow
 $[\text{Glucose}]_n$
- Avicel = cellulose \rightarrow $[\text{Glucose}]_n$
- Alpha-cellulose = cellulose + % xylan

\downarrow
 $[\text{Glucose}]_n$

\downarrow
 $[\text{Xylose}]_n$

Polyols and pentoses are interesting compounds of specific metabolic pathways. They are detected even if termites were fed with polymer of glucose during 4 months

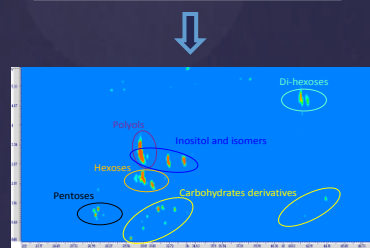
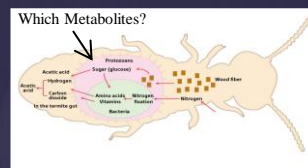


Termitofuel Project

PARTNERS :

- Bio-Industries Unit (BIO) → MICROBIOLOGY
- Microbiology and Genomics Unit (BAM) → GENOMIC
- Functional and Evolutionary Unit (EFE) → PROTEOMIC
- ✓ Mass Spectrometry Unit (LSM) → METABOLOMIC

Which Metabolites?



GC×GC-TOFMS carbohydrates analysis of 5 guts extract

Conclusion:

- ✓ Method suitable for metabolites detection in termite gut
- ✓ Sensitivity on 1 single gut
- ✓ Diet influence specificity
- ✓ Perspectives for analysis of fraction specificity